

Ensuring the Parents' Voice in Their Children's Sexuality and Gender Development

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## Pertinent Parental Rights, Roles, Responsibilities and Powers, Set Out in Alberta Family Law Act, Now Compromised in Areas of Sexuality and Gender Childrearing

Alberta Family Law Act s.21 (5 and 6)

Except where otherwise limited by law, including a parenting order, each guardian has the following powers and responsibilities in respect of the child and shall exercise them in a manner consistent with the evolving capacity of the child:

- (a) to nurture the child's physical, psychological and emotional development and to guide the child towards independent adulthood;
- (b) to ensure the child has the necessaries of life, including medical care, food, clothing and shelter;
- (c) to make day to day decisions affecting the child, including having the day to day care and control of the child and supervising the child's daily activities;
- (d) to decide the child's place of residence and to change the child's place of residence;
- (e) to make decisions about the child's education, including the nature, extent and place of education and any participation in extracurricular school activities;
- (f) to make decisions regarding the child's cultural, linguistic, religious and spiritual upbringing and heritage;
- (g) to decide with whom the child is to live and with whom the child is to associate;
- (h) to decide whether the child should work and, if so, the nature and extent of the work, for whom the work is to be done and related matters;
- (i) to consent to medical, dental and other health-related treatment for the child;
- (j) to grant or refuse consent where consent of a parent or guardian is required by law in any application, approval, action, proceeding or other matter;
- (k) to receive and respond to any notice that a parent or guardian is entitled or required by law to receive;

- subject to the <u>Minors' Property Act</u> and the <u>Public Trustee Act</u>, to commence, defend, compromise or settle any legal proceedings relating to the child and to compromise or settle any proceedings taken against the child;
- (m) to appoint a person to act on behalf of the guardian in an emergency situation or where the guardian is temporarily absent because of illness or other reason;
- (n) to receive from third parties health, education and other information that may significantly affect the child;
- (o) to exercise any other powers reasonably necessary to carry out the responsibilities of guardianship.